Correct. Factor both terms, find their GCF, and factor it out of the expression.

$$18a^{4}b^{2} = 2 \cdot 3 \cdot 3 \cdot a \cdot a \cdot a \cdot a \cdot b \cdot b$$
  

$$30a^{2}b^{3} = 2 \cdot 3 \cdot 5 \cdot a \cdot a \cdot b \cdot b \cdot b$$
  

$$GCF = 2 \cdot 3 \cdot a \cdot a \cdot b \cdot b = 6a^{2}b^{2}$$
  

$$18a^{4}b^{2} + 30a^{2}b^{3} = 6a^{2}b^{2}(3a^{2}) + 6a^{2}b^{2}(5b) = 6a^{2}b^{2}(3a^{2} + 5b)$$

The missing exponent is 2.